

History Day Annotated Bibliography

Primary Resources

Articles & Speeches

"The Final Declaration of The Geneva Conference: On Restoring Peace in Indochina, July 21, 1954." *Modern History Sourcebook*. N.p., n.d. Web.
<<http://www.fordham.edu/halsall/mod/1954-geneva-indochina.html>>.

The Geneva Accords gave me information on the rules and boundaries of demilitarized zones (DMZs) during the Vietnam War. It was a primary document made before the Vietnam War.

"Report to Lyndon B. Johnson on Tet Offensive, February 27, 1968." *Student Resources in Context*. The Vietnam Era, 1999. Web.
<http://ic.galegroup.com.proxy.elm4you.org/ic/suic/PrimarySourcesDetailsPage/PrimarySourcesDetailsWindow?failOverType=&query=&prodId=SUIC&windowstate=normal&contentModules=&mode=view&displayGroupName=PrimarySources&limiter=&u=mnsminitex&currPage=&disableHighlighting=false&displayGroups=&sortBy=&source=&search_within_results=&p=SUIC&action=e&catId=&activityType=&scanId=&documentId=GALE|EJ2162000297>.

This primary document helped me to find information on the Tet Offensive and how the Communists were doing. This also helped me to find the current situation in Vietnam when this letter was written to Lyndon Johnson.

"Speech, March 31, 1968." *Student Resources in Context*. The Vietnam Era, 1999. Web.
<http://ic.galegroup.com.proxy.elm4you.org/ic/suic/PrimarySourcesDetailsPage/PrimarySourcesDetailsWindow?failOverType=&query=&prodId=SUIC&windowstate=normal&contentModules=&mode=view&displayGroupName=PrimarySources&limiter=&u=mnsminitex&currPage=&disableHighlighting=false&displayGroups=&sortBy=&source=&search_within_results=&p=SUIC&action=e&catId=&activityType=&scanId=&documentId=GALE|EJ2162000300>.

This provided me with the exact words that President Johnson said declaring that he would not run for reelection.

Images

Agency, Central Intelligence. *Vietnam Administrative Divisions*. Digital image. *American Memory*. Library of Congress, n.d. Web.

<http://memory.loc.gov/cgi-bin/map_image.pl?data=/home/www/data/gmd/gmd8/g8021/g8021f/ct001753.jp2&x=1242&y=1626&res=3&width=310&height=406&lastres=3&jpegLevel=80>.

This map of Vietnam shows North and South Vietnam and is useful for the reader to look at when they are reading my "Background" page, where I put the picture.

Anti-Vietnam War protester spits on soldier in G.I. Joe cartoon. Digital image. *The Vietnam Anti-War Movement Legacy for Today's Returning Veterans*. N.p., n.d. Web.

<<http://www.pri.org/sites/default/files/migration/PriMigrationsDamanticWordpressAttachmentsImagesMigration/www.theworld.org/wp-content/uploads/GI-Joe-Cartoon.jpg>>.

This is a scan of a G.I. Joe cartoon from the 1960s or 70s that is portraying the bad treatment of Vietnam Veterans returning home. I placed this photo on my treatment of veterans page.

Associated Press, Images. Anti-Vietnam war protesters march down Fifth Avenue near to 81st Street in New York City on April 27, 1968, in protest of the U.S. involvement in the Vietnamese war. The demonstrators were en route to nearby Central Park for mass "Stop the war" rally. Digital image. *Photos: A Look Back at the Vietnam War on the 35th Anniversary of the Fall of Saigon*. Denver Post, 30 Apr. 2010. Web. 1 Mar. 2014.

<<http://blogs.denverpost.com/captured/2010/04/30/captured-a-look-back-at-the-vietnam-war-on-the-35th-anniversary-of-the-fall-of-saigon/1781/#photo89>>.

These protesters in New York City were protesting the War after the Tet Offensive. I used this picture on my "Media's Influence" page.

Associated Press, Images. Anti-war demonstrators gather opposite the Lincoln Memorial in Washington, D.C. In the background is the Reflecting Pool, the base of the Washington

Monument, and barely visible through the haze is the Capitol Building. Digital image. *Photos: A Look Back at the Vietnam War on the 35th Anniversary of the Fall of Saigon*. Denver Post, 30 Apr. 2010. Web. 1 Mar. 2014.

<<http://blogs.denverpost.com/captured/2010/04/30/captured-a-look-back-at-the-vietnam-war-on-the-35th-anniversary-of-the-fall-of-saigon/1781/#photo65>>.

This Photo shows the enormity of the opposition against the Vietnam war. I utilized this photograph on my banner of photographs on the top of all my pages.

Associated Press, Images. Berkeley-Oakland City, Calif. demonstrators march against the war in Vietnam. Digital image. *Photos: A Look Back at the Vietnam War on the 35th Anniversary of the Fall of Saigon*. Denver Post, 30 Apr. 2010. Web. 1 Mar. 2014

<<http://blogs.denverpost.com/captured/2010/04/30/captured-a-look-back-at-the-vietnam-war-on-the-35th-anniversary-of-the-fall-of-saigon/1781/#photo26>>.

These protesters in California were protesting the Vietnam War. This image shows how the Media changed the American Public's opinion. I used this image on my "Media's Impact" page.

Eggman, Phil. 5 Vietnamese refugees wait to be taken aboard the amphibious command ship USS BLUE RIDGE (LCC-19). They are being rescued from a 35 foot fishing boat 350 miles northeast of Cam Ranh Bay, Vietnam, after spending eight days at sea. Digital image. *DefenseImagery.Mil*. N.p., n.d. Web.

<<http://www.defenseimagery.mil/imagery.html#a=search&s=vietnamese&n=90&guid=a45d0e57024cd2956364804b61f4e30a02c8042e>>.

This is a photograph of Vietnam refugees that fled South Vietnam after Vietnam was united. This was put on my long term impacts page.

Faas, Horst, and Associated Press Images. Hovering U.S. Army helicopters pour machine gun fire into the tree line to cover the advance of South Vietnamese ground troops in an attack on a Viet Cong camp 18 miles north of Tay Ninh, northwest of Saigon near the Cambodian border, in March 1965 during the Vietnam War. Digital image. *Photos: A Look Back at the Vietnam War on the 35th Anniversary of the Fall of Saigon*. Denver Post, 30 Apr. 2010. Web. 1 Mar. 2014.

<<http://blogs.denverpost.com/captured/2010/04/30/captured-a-look-back-at-the-vietnam-war-on-the-35th-anniversary-of-the-fall-of-saigon/1781/#photo11>>.

This is a general picture of battle in the Vietnam War. I used this picture on the banner at the top of all of my pages.

Faas, Horst, and Associated Press Images. An unidentified U.S. Army personnel wears a hand lettered "War Is @#!*%" slogan on his helmet, June 18, 1965, during the Vietnam War. He was with the 173rd Airborne Brigade Battalion on defense duty at Phouc Vinh airstrip in South Vietnam. Digital image. *Photos: A Look Back at the Vietnam War on the 35th Anniversary of the Fall of Saigon*. Denver Post, 30 Apr. 2010. Web. 1 Mar. 2014.
<<http://blogs.denverpost.com/captured/2010/04/30/captured-a-look-back-at-the-vietnam-war-on-the-35th-anniversary-of-the-fall-of-saigon/1781/#photo16>>.

This picture of an American Soldier depicts how much the People hated the Vietnam War. I used it on my page about the treatment of veterans.

Ingraham, Bill, and Associated Press Images. Seen here are pickets demonstrating against the Vietnam War as they march through downtown Philadelphia, Pa. Digital image. *Photos: A Look Back at the Vietnam War on the 35th Anniversary of the Fall of Saigon*. Denver Post, 30 Apr. 2010. Web. 1 Mar. 2014.
<<http://blogs.denverpost.com/captured/2010/04/30/captured-a-look-back-at-the-vietnam-war-on-the-35th-anniversary-of-the-fall-of-saigon/1781/#photo39>>

This is a picture of more protesters in Pennsylvania that were most likely protesting because of what they had learned via the American media. I put this picture on my page about the end of the Vietnam War.

Library, Nixon Presidential. *President Nixon at the Western White House*. Digital image. *Nixon Presidential Library & Museum*. N.p., n.d. Web.
<<http://www.nixonlibrary.gov/forresearchers/find/av/photo/images/C9551-30A.jpg>>.

This is a picture of President Nixon taken in 1972. President Nixon was the president who started to take Vietnam soldiers out of Vietnam. This primary photo is in the slideshow on the background page of my website.

Magazine, Time. *Lyndon Johnson Nov. 29, 1963 Time Magazine Cover*. Digital image. *Time Magazine*. Time Inc., n.d. Web.
<http://img.timeinc.net/time/magazine/archive/covers/1963/1101631129_400.jpg>.

This is a photograph of a 1963 Time Magazine cover featuring Lyndon B. Johnson, who decided not to run for reelection because of Tet.

NY Times Newspaper article proclaiming Vietnamization. Digital image. *New York Times*. New York

Times, n.d. Web.

<http://graphics8.nytimes.com/images/section/learning/general/onthisday/big/0123_big.gif>.

This is a photograph of a NY Times Newspaper front page that was declaring the decision to take U.S. soldiers out of Vietnam. This photograph was used in the slideshow on my home page and the slideshow on my background page.

President Lyndon B. Johnson's Visit to Cam Ranh Bay, South Vietnam. Digital image. Lyndon Johnson Presidential Library. N.p., n.d. Web.

<<http://www.lbjlibrary.net/collections/photo-archive.html>>.

This is a picture of Lyndon Johnson awarding a medal to a U.S. soldier during a visit to Vietnam. This photo was used on my short term impacts page.

Press, Sheboygen. A newspaper article from 1968 describing Vietnam Veteran's bad treatment when they returned home. Digital image. *Clark County Conservative*. N.p., n.d. Web.

<<http://lewwaters.files.wordpress.com/2011/01/spitting-03.jpg>>.

This image of a newspaper article from March 16, 1968 is describing the tribulations that Vietnam Veterans encountered when returning home from Vietnam. This scan on a newspaper was put on my treatment of veterans page.

Rowe, Abbie. Portrait Photograph of President John F. Kennedy. Digital image. John F. Kennedy Presidential Library. N.p., n.d. Web.

<<http://archive1.jfklibrary.org/JFKWHP/1961/Month%2001/Day%2021/JFKWHP-1961-01-21-A/JFKWHP-AR6283-A.jpg>>.

This is a picture of John F. Kennedy in the White House, the first one taken of him in office, showing the website reader who he was. I used this picture of Kennedy in the slideshow on my background page.

Videos

1968 Nixon Campaign Commercial - Vietnam War. Every Major Network. Nationwide, Fall 1968.

YouTube. Google, 26 Feb. 2012. Web. 1 Mar. 2014.

<<http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=5HBON-ZIyUE>>.

This was a political campaign ad that Nixon put out before the 1968 election. It shows how the

media's change affected politicians. I used part of this ad on my Media's Influence page.

President Johnson's Remarks on Decision Not to Seek Re-Election. Every Major Network. Nationwide, 31 Mar. 1968. Miller Center - University of Virginia. Web. <<http://millercenter.org/scripps/archive/speeches/detail/3388>>.

This was a video of President Johnson's speech on March 31, 1968 in which he declared that he had decided not to run for reelection. I used a clip of this video on my page about President Johnson's decision.

Secondary Sources

Websites

Blanco, Ed. "Tet Casualties." *Unlucky Moon-Recollections of a Rifleman*. Ed Blanco, n.d. Web. <vietnamdiary.com/tet_casualties.htm>.

This source provided me with the number of American casualties during the year 1968 and not much else.

"Cold War." *Britannica School*. Britannica Encyclopedia, n.d. Web. <<http://school.eb.com.proxy.elm4you.org/levels/middle/article/24721>>.

Using this resource, I found out many general facts about the cold war and how it relates to the Vietnam War. This was helpful in learning about the context of the Vietnam War.

"Communism." *Britannica School*. Britannica Encyclopedia, n.d. Web. <<http://school.eb.com.proxy.elm4you.org/levels/middle/article/273756>>.

This source was very helpful as it helped me to understand how communism works. Before I read this definition, I had only a limited knowledge of communism.

"Ho Chi Minh." *Britannica School*. Britannica Encyclopedia, n.d. Web. <<http://school.eb.com.proxy.elm4you.org/levels/middle/article/274964>>.

This source was helpful in obtaining information on Ho Chi Minh, the North Vietnamese leader and his philosophies. This helped me to understand some of the things that he did.

"Ho Chi Minh." *Student Resources in Context*. Encyclopedia of World Biography, 12 Dec. 1998. Web.

http://ic.galegroup.com.proxy.elm4you.org/ic/suic/ReferenceDetailsPage/ReferenceDetailsWindow?failOverType=&query=&prodId=SUIC&windowstate=normal&contentModules=&mode=view&displayGroupName=Reference&limiter=&u=mnsminitex&currPage=&disableHighlighting=false&displayGroups=&sortBy=&source=&search_within_results=&p=SUIC&action=e&catId=&activityType=&scanId=&documentId=GALE|K1631003068>.

In using this source, I found out that Ho Chi Minh was very stubborn, shrewd and dedicated, which made him a good leader. He also always had a way of getting out of tough situations.

"John F. Kennedy." *Britannica School*. Britannica Encyclopedia, n.d. Web.

<http://school.eb.com.proxy.elm4you.org/levels/middle/article/45085>>.

I used this source to find a lot of information on John F. Kennedy and how he handled the Vietnam War.

"John F. Kennedy." *Student Resources in Context*. Presidential Administration Profiles for Students, 2003. Web.

http://ic.galegroup.com.proxy.elm4you.org/ic/suic/ReferenceDetailsPage/ReferenceDetailsWindow?failOverType=&query=&prodId=SUIC&windowstate=normal&contentModules=&mode=view&displayGroupName=Reference&limiter=&u=mnsminitex&currPage=&disableHighlighting=true&displayGroups=&sortBy=&source=&search_within_results=&p=SUIC&action=e&catId=GALE|AAA000044608&activityType=&scanId=&documentId=GALE|BT2304100024>.

This source was helpful in finding information on John Kennedy and his three year of presidency. It helped me to learn more about him than I had learned previously.

"Korean War." *Britannica School*. Britannica Encyclopedia, n.d. Web.

<http://school.eb.com.proxy.elm4you.org/levels/middle/article/46072>>.

This website gave me a general understanding of the Korean War, as it influenced the Vietnam War somewhat. This also helped in learning about the context of the Vietnam War. I learned that the Korean War was very similar to the Vietnam War.

"Ky Nguyen Cao." *Student Resources in Context*. Encyclopedia of World Biography, 12 July 2013. Web.

<http://ic.galegroup.com.proxy.elm4you.org/ic/suic/ReferenceDetailsPage/ReferenceDetailsWindow?failOverType=&query=&prodId=SUIC&windowstate=normal&contentModules=&mode=view&displayGroupName=Reference&limiter=&u=mnsminitex&currPage=&disableHighlighting=false&displayGroups=&sortBy=&source=&search_within_results=&p=SUIC&action=e&catId=&activityType=&scanId=&documentId=GALE|K1631009938>.

I found a few facts at this website about Nguyen Cao Ky's personality and his beliefs and views about the South Vietnamese government.

"Lyndon B. Johnson." *Britannica School*. Britannica Encyclopedia, n.d. Web.

<<http://school.eb.com.proxy.elm4you.org/levels/middle/article/43861>>.

This source helped me to find how Lyndon Johnson handled the Vietnam War and on why he decided to not run for reelection. This also helped me to understand more facts that lead to Johnson not running for reelection and some more events that happened afterwards.

"Lyndon B. Johnson." *Student Resources in Context*. UXL Biographies, 2003. Web.

<http://ic.galegroup.com.proxy.elm4you.org/ic/suic/ReferenceDetailsPage/ReferenceDetailsWindow?failOverType=&query=&prodId=SUIC&windowstate=normal&contentModules=&mode=view&displayGroupName=Reference&limiter=&u=mnsminitex&currPage=&disableHighlighting=false&displayGroups=&sortBy=&source=&search_within_results=&p=SUIC&action=e&catId=&activityType=&scanId=&documentId=GALE|EJ2108101188>.

This source help me to figure out why Johnson declared he would not run for reelection, and what happened afterwards. I used information from this source on the corresponding page.

"Media Coverage of Iraq." *Global Policy Forum*. N.p., n.d. Web. 24 Apr. 2014.

<<http://www.globalpolicy.org/media-and-the-project-of-empire/media-coverage-of-iraq-8-40.html>>

This website provided me with information on Reporters in the Iraq war. I used this information in my "War Reporting After Vietnam" page.

McLaughlin, Erin. "The Media and the Vietnam War." *The Media and the Vietnam War*. N.p., n.d. Web.

<<http://www.warbirdforum.com/media.htm>>.

This source really provided me with a lot of important information on how the press played a part in the war and how the Tet Offensive change the American media's coverage and viewpoint. It provided me with many statistics about how the American media changed after the Tet Offensive.

"Ngo Dinh Diem." *Britannica School*. Britannica Encyclopedia, n.d. Web.
<<http://school.eb.com.proxy.elm4you.org/levels/middle/article/55646>>.

I used this source for information on Ngo Dinh Diem, the first South Vietnamese leader during the war. I researched on his views, beliefs and philosophies.

"Ngo Dinh Diem." *Student Resources in Context*. Encyclopedia of World Biography, 12 Dec. 1998. Web.
<http://ic.galegroup.com.proxy.elm4you.org/ic/suic/ReferenceDetailsPage/ReferenceDetailsWindow?failOverType=&query=&prodId=SUIC&windowstate=normal&contentModules=&mode=view&displayGroupName=Reference&limiter=&u=mnsminitex&currPage=&disableHighlighting=false&displayGroups=&sortBy=&source=&search_within_results=&p=SUIC&action=e&catId=&activityType=&scanId=&documentId=GALE|K1631001811>.

I used this website for a few more facts on Ngo Dinh Diem, including one on how he was good at first as a leader, but got worse gradually.

"Nguyen Cao Ky." *Britannica School*. Britannica Encyclopedia, n.d. Web.
<<http://school.eb.com.proxy.elm4you.org/levels/middle/article/55658>>.

This source was helpful for finding information on the policies and philosophies of Nguyen Cay Ky, the second South Vietnamese leader during the war. He ruled alongside with another leader.

"Nguyen Van Thieu." *Student Resources in Context*. Encyclopedia of World Biography, 12 Dec. 1998. Web.
<http://ic.galegroup.com.proxy.elm4you.org/ic/suic/ReferenceDetailsPage/ReferenceDetailsWindow?failOverType=&query=&prodId=SUIC&windowstate=normal&contentModules=&mode=view&displayGroupName=Reference&limiter=&u=mnsminitex&currPage=&disableHighlighting=false&displayGroups=&sortBy=&source=&search_within_results=&p=SUIC&action=e&catId=&activityType=&scanId=&documentId=GALE|K1631006466>.

I used this source for information on Nguyen Van Thieu's policies, philosophies, views and beliefs. I also found a lot on how he ruled South Vietnam.

"Pentagon Tries to Steer Media Coverage on Iraq." *Washington Post Politics*. The Washington Post, 25 May 2010. Web. 24 Apr. 2014.
<<http://www.washingtonpost.com/wp-dyn/content/article/2010/05/24/AR2010052403839.html>>.

This article by the Washington Post gave me information on the Army and its involvement with reporting on the Iraq war. I used some of this information on my "War Reporting After Vietnam" page.

"Proxy-War." *The Free Dictionary*. Farlex, n.d. Web.
<<http://www.thefreedictionary.com/proxy-war>>.

This source gave me the definition of "Proxy War", as the Vietnam War was somewhat a proxy war. A proxy war is a war which is started by a country, but that country later pulls out, leaving the fighting to other countries.

"Reporting America at War." *PBS*. Public Broadcasting System, n.d. Web. 24 Apr. 2014.
<<http://www.pbs.org/weta/reportingamericaatwar/about/ep02.html>>.

From this website I was able to gather information on American reporting at war. I used this information and a quote on my "War Reporting After Vietnam" page.

"Richard M. Nixon." *Britannica School*. Britannica Encyclopedia, n.d. Web.
<<http://school.eb.com.proxy.elm4you.org/levels/middle/article/55968>>.

This source only provided me with one usable fact. That fact was that Richard Nixon began to remove U.S. troops from Vietnam.

"Richard Milhous Nixon." *Student Resources in Context*. Presidential Administration Profiles for Students, 2003. Web.
<http://ic.galegroup.com.proxy.elm4you.org/ic/suic/ReferenceDetailsPage/ReferenceDetailsWindow?failOverType=&query=&prodId=SUIC&windowstate=normal&contentModules=&mode=view&displayGroupName=Reference&limiter=&u=mnsminitex&currPage=&disableHighlighting=false&displayGroups=&sortBy=&source=&search_within_results=&p=SUIC&action=e&catId=&activityType=&scanId=&documentId=GALE|BT2304100029>.

This source was helpful for me to be able to learn a little bit about Richard Nixon, his characteristics, presidency and how he handled the Vietnam War.

"The Tet Offensive, 1968." *Student Resources in Context*. The Vietnam Era, 1999. Web.

http://ic.galegroup.com.proxy.elm4you.org/ic/suic/ReferenceDetailsPage/ReferenceDetailsWindow?failOverType=&query=&prodId=SUIC&windowstate=normal&contentModules=&mode=view&displayGroupName=Reference&limiter=&u=mnsminitex&currPage=&disableHighlighting=false&displayGroups=&sortBy=&source=&search_within_results=&p=SUIC&action=e&catId=&activityType=&scanId=&documentId=GALE|EJ2162000382>.

This source strengthened my understanding and knowledge of the Tet Offensive and gave me some more detailed information. I learned about how the North Vietnamese soldiers carried out the Tet Offensive.

"Tet Offensive." *Student Resources in Context*. Dictionary of American History, 2003. Web.

http://ic.galegroup.com.proxy.elm4you.org/ic/suic/ReferenceDetailsPage/ReferenceDetailsWindow?failOverType=&query=&prodId=SUIC&windowstate=normal&contentModules=&mode=view&displayGroupName=Reference&limiter=&u=mnsminitex&currPage=&disableHighlighting=false&displayGroups=&sortBy=&source=&search_within_results=&p=SUIC&action=e&catId=&activityType=&scanId=&documentId=GALE|CX3401804171>.

This website really helped me to understand how the actual battle of Tet went and why and how it was started by the North Vietnamese.

"The Tet Offensive." *Student Resources in Context*. Gale Encyclopedia of U.S. History, 2009. Web.

http://ic.galegroup.com.proxy.elm4you.org/ic/suic/ReferenceDetailsPage/ReferenceDetailsWindow?failOverType=&query=&prodId=SUIC&windowstate=normal&contentModules=&mode=view&displayGroupName=Reference&limiter=&u=mnsminitex&currPage=&disableHighlighting=false&displayGroups=&sortBy=&source=&search_within_results=&p=SUIC&action=e&catId=&activityType=&scanId=&documentId=GALE|EJ3048500245>.

This source gave me even further understanding of Tet and some information on the public's response to the Tet Offensive in America.

"Vietnam War." *Britannica School*. N.p., n.d. Web.

<http://school.eb.com.proxy.elm4you.org/levels/middle/article/277599>>.

I used this source for information on how the Vietnam War started. I learned that it had its roots in colonial Vietnam, in the 19th century.

"Vietnam War." *Encyclopedia Britannica Online*. Encyclopedia Britannica, n.d. Web.

<http://www.britannica.com/ebchecked/topic/628478/vietnam-war/234631/the-us-role-grows>

>.

This source provided me with information on how the Vietnam War started and how the U.S. got involved in the war and why they did.

"The Vietnam War." *Student Resources in Context*. Gale Encyclopedia of U.S. History, 2009, n.d. Web.

<http://ic.galegroup.com.proxy.elm4you.org/ic/suic/ReferenceDetailsPage/ReferenceDetailsWindow?failOverType=&query=&windowstate=normal&contentModules=&mode=view&displayGroupName=Reference&limiter=&u=mnsminitex&currPage=&disableHighlighting=true&displayGroups=&sortBy=&source=&search_within_results=&p=SUIC&action=e&catId=GALE|000000MJ2E&activityType=&scanId=&documentId=GALE|EJ3048400189>.

I used this source for a few facts on the Vietnam War. I found out that the USA put millions of dollars into South Vietnam's war efforts.

"WAR (VIETNAM)." *Some Worthwhile Quotes*. Some Worthwhile Quotes, n.d. Web.

<<http://someworthwhilequotes.com/WARVIETNAM.html>>.

This website contained a couple hundred quotes from book authors, generals from the American and North Vietnamese sides, and presidents that were all related to the Vietnam war and the media. I used many of these quotes in my website. This website was extremely helpful in the making of my website.

Interviews

Fessler, Paul, Dr. "Interview with Dr. Paul Fessler, Professor of History, Dordt College, Sioux Center, IA." E-mail interview. 12-13 Feb. 2014.

Dr. Fessler from Dordt College helped me to understand the American media in the 1960's more than I had already known.

Schultz, David A., Dr. "Interview with Dr. David Schultz, Professor of Political Science, Hamline

University, St. Paul MN." E-mail interview. 10-12 Feb. 2014.

Dr. David Schultz Helped me realize some things about my topic. First, I realized that this was really the first televised U.S. war. Dr. Fessler was kind of neutral about the topic, so I saw somewhat of the other side. This interview also helped to add credibility to my website.

Books

Anderson, Dale. *The Tet Offensive: Turning Point of the Vietnam War*. Minneapolis, MN: Compass Point, 2005. Print. Snapshots in History.

This source really helped me to understand the opposition at home and helped with the impact of Tet. I used it for quite a few quotes and I got a lot of good information out of it.

Elegant, Robert S. *How to Lose a War: The Press and Viet Nam*. Washington, D.C.: Ethics and Public Policy Center, 1982. 73-90. *How to Lose a War: The Press and Viet Nam*. Web. <<http://www.viet-myths.net/Elegant.htm>>

This book provided me with a quote by Robert Elegant - [T]he press acted—and could well again act—as a multiplier of the prejudices of the Western intelligentsia, whose tender conscience moves it to condemn the actions of its own side while condoning related deeds of enemies who are either ‘immature’ or ‘feel themselves threatened.’ "

Willbanks, James H. *The Tet Offensive: A Concise History*. New York: Columbia UP, 2007. Print.

This source helped me to understand how the American media affected Tet and the American opinion. It also helped me with the impact of the Tet Offensive. I also used this book for quotes to put on my website.

Images

CBS Evening News with Cronkite, 1968. Digital image. *Wikipedia*. N.p., n.d. Web. <http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/File:CBS_Evening_News_with_Cronkite,_1968.png>.

This is a screenshot of the title card for a 1968 evening news with Walter Cronkite CBS news

show. Walter Cronkite was a very respected News Anchor in the 1960's. I incorporated this photograph into my page about the media's change and into the slideshow on my home page.

Chris Tomlinson, right front, a reporter for the Associated Press, eats a "meal ready to eat" at a temporary camp in the desert with U.S. Army soldiers about 100 miles south of Baghdad on March 24, 2003. Tomlinson was among journalists "embedded" with the troops during the war in Iraq. Digital image. *Iraq One Year Later*. NBC, n.d. Web. 24 Apr. 2014.
<http://www.nbcnews.com/id/4441056/ns/world_news-mideast_n_africa/t/benefits-embedding-reporters/#.U1mvgvldV8E>.

This is an image of an embedded reporter in Iraq with American troops. I used this picture on my "War Reporting After Vietnam" page.

Ho Chi Minh 1946. Digital image. *Wikipedia*. N.p., n.d. Web.
<http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/File:Ho_Chi_Minh_1946.jpg>.

This is a picture of Ho Chi Minh, the leader of North Vietnam throughout the whole Vietnam War. I used this picture in the slideshow on my home page and the slideshow on my background page.

Lyndon Johnson. Digital image. *Wikipedia*. N.p., n.d. Web.
<http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/File:37_Lyndon_Johnson_3x4.jpg>.

This is a photograph of Lyndon Johnson in the Oval Office. Lyndon Johnson decided not to run for reelection because of the Tet Offensive. I used this photo on my page about President Johnson.

Ngo Dinh Diem. Digital image. *Wikipedia*. N.p., n.d. Web.
<http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/File:Ngo_Dinh_Diem_-_Thumbnail_-_ARC_542189.png>.

This is a picture of Ngo Dinh Diem, the first South Vietnamese President. I used this picture in the slideshow on my home page and the slideshow on my background page.

Nguyen Cao Ky 1967. Digital image. *Wikipedia*. N.p., n.d. Web.
<http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/File:Nguyen_Cao_Ky_1967.jpg>.

This is a picture of Nguyen Cao Ky, taken in 1967. Nguyen Cao Ky ruled South Vietnam along

with Nguyen Van Thieu after Ngo Dinh Diem. I used this picture in the slideshow on my home page and the slideshow on my background page.

Nguyen Van Thieu 1967. Digital image. *Wikipedia*. N.p., n.d. Web.

<http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/File:Nguyen_Van_Thieu_1967.jpg>.

This is a picture of Nguyen Van Thieu, who ruled alongside Nguyen Cao Ky in South Vietnam. I used this picture in the slideshow on my home page and the slideshow on my background page.

Typical TV from the 1960's. Digital image. *Glogster*. N.p., n.d. Web.

<<http://3219a2.medialib.glogster.com/media/52/52c32c8a0057d862df9fb3e0d19daaecea7089629766336f1026f33c05758d57/tv.jpg>>.

This is a picture of a typical television that many Americans would have watched Vietnam War coverage on during the 1960's. I incorporated this photo into my page about how the American media changed.

U.S. Marines advance past an M48 Patton tank during the battle for Huế. Digital image. *Wikipedia*.

N.p., n.d. Web. <http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/File:Hue_2.jpg>.

This picture of American troops shows that there was a lot of fighting during the Vietnam War. This photograph has a tank in it and is on my page about the actual Tet Offensive.

Viet Cong troops pose with new AK-47 assault rifles and American field radios. Digital image.

Wikipedia. N.p., n.d. Web. <<http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/File:Nlfmainforce.jpg>>.

This is a picture of North Vietnamese soldiers with new guns and radios posing for a picture. I used this photograph on my "Tet Offensive" page.

Audio

McLeod, Kevin. "Laid Back Guitars." Kevin McLeod. Kevin McLeod, n.d. *Incompetech*.

Royalty Free Music. Web.

<<http://incompetech.com/music/royalty-free/?keywords=laid+back+guitars>>.

I found this free music clip online and I decided to add it to my website as an interesting feature.
I incorporated this audio file into my home page.